

ITRON, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Twelve Months Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Revenues				
Product revenues	\$ 502,007	\$ 392,744	\$ 1,863,489	\$ 1,500,243
Service revenues	75,166	74,747	310,144	295,321
Total revenues	<u>577,173</u>	<u>467,491</u>	<u>2,173,633</u>	<u>1,795,564</u>
Cost of revenues				
Product cost of revenues	340,504	283,836	1,292,170	1,102,475
Services cost of revenues	40,279	42,857	167,555	170,900
Total cost of revenues	<u>380,783</u>	<u>326,693</u>	<u>1,459,725</u>	<u>1,273,375</u>
Gross profit	196,390	140,798	713,908	522,189
Operating expenses				
Sales, general and administrative	81,603	77,729	312,779	290,453
Research and development	53,919	46,627	208,688	185,098
Amortization of intangible assets	4,485	6,266	18,918	25,717
Restructuring	7,121	(2,528)	43,989	(13,625)
Loss on sale of businesses	(8)	323	667	3,505
Goodwill impairment	—	—	—	38,480
Total operating expenses	<u>147,120</u>	<u>128,417</u>	<u>585,041</u>	<u>529,628</u>
Operating income (loss)	49,270	12,381	128,867	(7,439)
Other income (expense)				
Interest income	3,346	1,266	9,314	2,633
Interest expense	(1,870)	(1,793)	(8,349)	(6,724)
Other income (expense), net	(1,284)	(1,073)	(2,446)	(4,213)
Total other income (expense)	<u>192</u>	<u>(1,600)</u>	<u>(1,481)</u>	<u>(8,304)</u>
Income (loss) before income taxes	49,462	10,781	127,386	(15,743)
Income tax benefit (provision)	(4,555)	11,169	(29,068)	6,196
Net income (loss)	44,907	21,950	98,318	(9,547)
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	521	(262)	1,395	185
Net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc.	<u>\$ 44,386</u>	<u>\$ 22,212</u>	<u>\$ 96,923</u>	<u>\$ (9,732)</u>
Net income (loss) per common share - Basic	<u>\$ 0.98</u>	<u>\$ 0.49</u>	<u>\$ 2.13</u>	<u>\$ (0.22)</u>
Net income (loss) per common share - Diluted	<u>\$ 0.96</u>	<u>\$ 0.49</u>	<u>\$ 2.11</u>	<u>\$ (0.22)</u>

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Weighted average common shares outstanding - Basic	45,501	45,179	45,421	45,101
Weighted average common shares outstanding - Diluted	46,039	45,419	45,836	45,101

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ITRON, INC.
SEGMENT INFORMATION

(Unaudited, in thousands)

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Twelve Months Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Product revenues				
Device Solutions	\$ 112,620	\$ 99,142	\$ 452,718	\$ 433,354
Networked Solutions	366,637	270,798	1,331,546	1,002,156
Outcomes	22,750	22,804	79,225	64,733
Total Company	\$ 502,007	\$ 392,744	\$ 1,863,489	\$ 1,500,243
Service revenues				
Device Solutions	\$ 923	\$ 1,190	\$ 3,008	\$ 5,356
Networked Solutions	24,285	30,316	118,745	117,112
Outcomes	49,958	43,241	188,391	172,853
Total Company	\$ 75,166	\$ 74,747	\$ 310,144	\$ 295,321
Total revenues				
Device Solutions	\$ 113,543	\$ 100,332	\$ 455,726	\$ 438,710
Networked Solutions	390,922	301,114	1,450,291	1,119,268
Outcomes	72,708	66,045	267,616	237,586
Total Company	\$ 577,173	\$ 467,491	\$ 2,173,633	\$ 1,795,564
Gross profit				
Device Solutions	\$ 30,566	\$ 11,289	\$ 105,917	\$ 61,778
Networked Solutions	136,873	98,820	499,725	361,975
Outcomes	28,951	30,689	108,266	98,436
Total Company	\$ 196,390	\$ 140,798	\$ 713,908	\$ 522,189
Operating income (loss)				
Device Solutions	\$ 19,853	\$ 2,600	\$ 65,690	\$ 26,703
Networked Solutions	102,869	70,339	368,921	248,268
Outcomes	14,479	17,458	50,346	46,247
Corporate unallocated	(87,931)	(78,016)	(356,090)	(328,657)
Total Company	\$ 49,270	\$ 12,381	\$ 128,867	\$ (7,439)
Total Gross Margin	34.0 %	30.1 %	32.8 %	29.1 %

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ITRON, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited, in thousands)

	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 302,049	\$ 202,007
Accounts receivable, net	303,821	280,435
Inventories	283,686	228,701
Other current assets	159,882	118,441
Total current assets	1,049,438	829,584
Property, plant, and equipment, net	128,806	140,123
Deferred tax assets, net	247,211	211,982
Other long-term assets	38,836	39,901
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net	41,186	52,826
Intangible assets, net	46,282	64,941
Goodwill	1,052,504	1,038,721
Total assets	\$ 2,604,263	\$ 2,378,078
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 199,520	\$ 237,178
Other current liabilities	54,407	42,869
Wages and benefits payable	135,803	89,431
Taxes payable	8,636	15,324
Current portion of warranty	14,663	18,203
Unearned revenue	124,207	95,567
Total current liabilities	537,236	498,572
Long-term debt, net	454,827	452,526
Long-term warranty	7,501	7,495
Pension benefit obligation	63,887	57,839
Deferred tax liabilities, net	697	833
Operating lease liabilities	32,656	44,370
Other long-term obligations	176,028	124,887
Total liabilities	1,272,832	1,186,522
Equity		
Common stock	1,820,510	1,788,479
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net	(81,190)	(94,674)
Accumulated deficit	(428,409)	(525,332)
Total Itron, Inc. shareholders' equity	1,310,911	1,168,473
Noncontrolling interests	20,520	23,083
Total equity	1,331,431	1,191,556
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,604,263	\$ 2,378,078

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ITRON, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited, in thousands)	Year Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Operating activities		
Net income (loss)	\$ 98,318	\$ (9,547)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization of intangible assets	55,763	66,763
Non-cash operating lease expense	16,454	16,257
Stock-based compensation	28,357	21,881
Amortization of prepaid debt fees	3,664	3,499
Deferred taxes, net	(34,646)	(32,635)
Loss on sale of businesses	667	3,505
Goodwill impairment	—	38,480
Restructuring, non-cash	385	(624)
Other adjustments, net	(169)	11,678
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions and sale of businesses:		
Accounts receivable	(19,494)	5,064
Inventories	(52,118)	(68,124)
Other current assets	(42,410)	(16,695)
Other long-term assets	2,317	(5,436)
Accounts payable, other current liabilities, and taxes payable	(43,657)	45,085
Wages and benefits payable	44,700	(21,749)
Unearned revenue	28,329	18,466
Warranty	(3,778)	(5,497)
Restructuring	29,866	(40,981)
Other operating, net	12,423	(4,890)
Net cash provided by operating activities	124,971	24,500
Investing activities		
Net proceeds (payments) related to the sale of businesses	(772)	55,933
Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment	(26,884)	(19,747)
Business acquisitions, net of cash and cash equivalents acquired	—	23
Other investing, net	4,348	4,307
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(23,308)	40,516
Financing activities		
Issuance of common stock	3,674	3,452
Repurchase of common stock	—	(16,972)
Prepaid debt fees	(2,471)	(697)
Other financing, net	(4,711)	(4,520)
Net cash used in financing activities	(3,508)	(18,737)
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	1,887	(6,851)
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	100,042	39,428
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	202,007	162,579
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 302,049	\$ 202,007

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About Non-GAAP Financial Measures

To supplement our consolidated financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with GAAP, we use certain non-GAAP financial measures, including non-GAAP operating expense, non-GAAP operating income, non-GAAP net income, non-GAAP diluted EPS, adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow, and constant currency. The presentation of this financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP, and other companies may define such measures differently. For a reconciliation of each non-GAAP measure to the most comparable financial measure prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP, please see the table captioned Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures to the Most Directly Comparable GAAP Financial Measures.

We use these non-GAAP financial measures for financial and operational decision making and/or as a means for determining executive compensation. Management believes that these non-GAAP financial measures provide meaningful supplemental information regarding our performance and ability to service debt by excluding certain expenses that may not be indicative of our recurring core operating results. These non-GAAP financial measures facilitate management's internal comparisons to our historical performance, as well as comparisons to our competitors' operating results. Our executive compensation plans exclude non-cash charges related to amortization of intangibles and certain discrete cash and non-cash charges, such as restructuring, loss on sale of businesses, strategic initiative expenses, software project impairment, Russian currency translation write-off, goodwill impairment, or acquisition and integration related expenses. We believe that both management and investors benefit from referring to these non-GAAP financial measures in assessing our performance and when planning, forecasting and analyzing future periods. We believe these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors because they provide greater transparency with respect to key metrics used by management in its financial and operational decision making and because they are used by our institutional investors and the analyst community to analyze the health of our business.

Non-GAAP operating expenses and non-GAAP operating income – We define non-GAAP operating expenses as operating expenses excluding certain expenses related to the amortization of intangible assets, restructuring, loss on sale of businesses, strategic initiative expenses, software project impairment, Russian currency translation write-off, goodwill impairment, and acquisition and integration related expenses. We define non-GAAP operating income as operating income (loss) excluding the expenses related to the amortization of intangible assets, restructuring, loss on sale of businesses, strategic initiative expenses, software project impairment, Russian currency translation write-off, goodwill impairment, and acquisition and integration related expenses. Acquisition and integration related expenses include costs, which are incurred to affect and integrate business combinations, such as professional fees, certain employee retention and salaries related to integration, severances, contract terminations, travel costs related to knowledge transfer, system conversion costs, and asset impairment charges. We consider these non-GAAP financial measures to be useful metrics for management and investors because they exclude the effect of expenses that are not related to our core operating results. By excluding these expenses, we believe that it is easier for management and investors to compare our financial results over multiple periods and analyze trends in our operations. For example, in certain periods, expenses related to amortization of intangible assets may decrease, which would improve GAAP operating margins, yet the improvement in GAAP operating margins due to this lower expense is not necessarily reflective of an improvement in our core business. There are some limitations related to the use of non-GAAP operating expenses and non-

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GAAP operating income versus operating expenses and operating income (loss) calculated in accordance with GAAP. We compensate for these limitations by providing specific information about the GAAP amounts excluded from non-GAAP operating expense and non-GAAP operating income and evaluating non-GAAP operating expense and non-GAAP operating income together with GAAP operating expense and operating income (loss).

Non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP diluted EPS – We define non-GAAP net income as net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc. excluding the expenses associated with amortization of intangible assets, amortization of debt placement fees, restructuring, loss on sale of businesses, strategic initiative expenses, software project impairment, Russian currency translation write-off, goodwill impairment, acquisition and integration related expenses, and the tax effect of excluding these expenses. We define non-GAAP diluted EPS as non-GAAP net income divided by diluted weighted-average shares outstanding during the period calculated on a GAAP basis and then reduced to reflect the anti-dilutive impact of the convertible note hedge transactions entered into in connection with the 0% convertible notes due 2026 issued in March 2021. We consider these financial measures to be useful metrics for management and investors for the same reasons that we use non-GAAP operating income. The same limitations described above regarding our use of non-GAAP operating income apply to our use of non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP diluted EPS. We compensate for these limitations by providing specific information regarding the GAAP amounts excluded from these non-GAAP measures and evaluating non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP diluted EPS together with GAAP net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc. and GAAP diluted EPS.

Adjusted EBITDA – We define adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) (a) minus interest income, (b) plus interest expense, depreciation and amortization, restructuring, loss on sale of businesses, strategic initiative expenses, software project impairment, Russian currency translation write-off, goodwill impairment, acquisition and integration related expenses, and (c) excluding income tax provision or benefit. Management uses adjusted EBITDA as a performance measure for executive compensation. A limitation to using adjusted EBITDA is that it does not represent the total increase or decrease in the cash balance for the period and the measure includes some non-cash items and excludes other non-cash items. Additionally, the items that we exclude in our calculation of adjusted EBITDA may differ from the items that our peer companies exclude when they report their results. We compensate for these limitations by providing a reconciliation of this measure to GAAP net income (loss).

Free cash flow – We define free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities less cash used for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment. We believe free cash flow provides investors with a relevant measure of liquidity and a useful basis for assessing our ability to fund our operations and repay our debt. The same limitations described above regarding our use of adjusted EBITDA apply to our use of free cash flow. We compensate for these limitations by providing specific information regarding the GAAP amounts in the reconciliation.

Constant currency – We refer to the impact of foreign currency exchange rate fluctuations in our discussions of financial results, which references the differences between the foreign currency exchange rates used to translate operating results from the entity's functional currency into U.S. dollars for financial reporting purposes. We also use the term "constant currency", which represents financial results adjusted to exclude changes in foreign currency exchange rates as compared with the rates in the comparable prior year period. We calculate the constant currency change as the difference between the current period

results and the comparable prior period's results restated using current period foreign currency exchange rates.

The tables below reconcile the non-GAAP financial measures of operating expenses, operating income, net income, diluted EPS, adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow with the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

ITRON, INC.
RECONCILIATIONS OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES
TO THE MOST DIRECTLY COMPARABLE GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

TOTAL COMPANY RECONCILIATIONS	Three Months Ended December 31,		Twelve Months Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
NON-GAAP OPERATING EXPENSES				
GAAP operating expenses	\$ 147,120	\$ 128,417	\$ 585,041	\$ 529,628
Amortization of intangible assets	(4,485)	(6,266)	(18,918)	(25,717)
Restructuring	(7,121)	2,528	(43,989)	13,625
Loss on sale of businesses	8	(323)	(667)	(3,505)
Strategic initiative	—	—	5	(675)
Software project impairment	—	(8,719)	—	(8,719)
Russian currency translation write-off	—	—	—	(1,885)
Goodwill impairment	—	—	—	(38,480)
Acquisition and integration	(27)	(136)	(144)	(506)
Non-GAAP operating expenses	<u>\$ 135,495</u>	<u>\$ 115,501</u>	<u>\$ 521,328</u>	<u>\$ 463,766</u>
NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME				
GAAP operating income (loss)	\$ 49,270	\$ 12,381	\$ 128,867	\$ (7,439)
Amortization of intangible assets	4,485	6,266	18,918	25,717
Restructuring	7,121	(2,528)	43,989	(13,625)
Loss on sale of businesses	(8)	323	667	3,505
Strategic initiative	—	—	(5)	675
Software project impairment	—	8,719	—	8,719
Russian currency translation write-off	—	—	—	1,885
Goodwill impairment	—	—	—	38,480
Acquisition and integration	27	136	144	506
Non-GAAP operating income	<u>\$ 60,895</u>	<u>\$ 25,297</u>	<u>\$ 192,580</u>	<u>\$ 58,423</u>
NON-GAAP NET INCOME & DILUTED EPS				
GAAP net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc.	\$ 44,386	\$ 22,212	\$ 96,923	\$ (9,732)
Amortization of intangible assets	4,485	6,266	18,918	25,717
Amortization of debt placement fees	860	845	3,489	3,323
Restructuring	7,121	(2,528)	43,989	(13,625)
Loss on sale of businesses	(8)	323	667	3,505
Strategic initiative	—	—	(5)	675
Software project impairment	—	8,719	—	8,719
Russian currency translation write-off	—	—	—	1,885
Goodwill impairment	—	—	—	38,480
Acquisition and integration	27	136	144	506
Income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments	(183)	(3,803)	(10,339)	(8,466)
Non-GAAP net income attributable to Itron, Inc.	<u>\$ 56,688</u>	<u>\$ 32,170</u>	<u>\$ 153,786</u>	<u>\$ 50,987</u>
Non-GAAP diluted EPS	<u>\$ 1.23</u>	<u>\$ 0.71</u>	<u>\$ 3.36</u>	<u>\$ 1.13</u>
Non-GAAP weighted average common shares outstanding - Diluted	<u>46,039</u>	<u>45,419</u>	<u>45,836</u>	<u>45,305</u>

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TOTAL COMPANY RECONCILIATIONS (Unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)	Three Months Ended December 31,		Twelve Months Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
ADJUSTED EBITDA				
GAAP net income (loss) attributable to Itron, Inc.	\$ 44,386	\$ 22,212	\$ 96,923	\$ (9,732)
Interest income	(3,346)	(1,266)	(9,314)	(2,633)
Interest expense	1,870	1,793	8,349	6,724
Income tax (benefit) provision	4,555	(11,169)	29,068	(6,196)
Depreciation and amortization	13,750	16,151	55,763	66,763
Restructuring	7,121	(2,528)	43,989	(13,625)
Loss on sale of businesses	(8)	323	667	3,505
Strategic initiative	—	—	(5)	675
Software project impairment	—	8,719	—	8,719
Russian currency translation write-off	—	—	—	1,885
Goodwill impairment	—	—	—	38,480
Acquisition and integration	27	136	144	506
Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ 68,355</u>	<u>\$ 34,371</u>	<u>\$ 225,584</u>	<u>\$ 95,071</u>
FREE CASH FLOW				
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	\$ 47,895	\$ (13,030)	\$ 124,971	\$ 24,500
Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment	(8,580)	(4,861)	(26,884)	(19,747)
Free Cash Flow	<u>\$ 39,315</u>	<u>\$ (17,891)</u>	<u>\$ 98,087</u>	<u>\$ 4,753</u>

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